

**WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL
INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY**

FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY

Financial Report For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table of Contents

	<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Page</u>
<hr/> FINANCIAL SECTION <hr/>		
Independent Auditors' Report		1-3
Basic Financial Statements:		
Statement of Net Position	1	4
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	2	5
Statement of Cash Flows	3	6
Notes to Financial Statements		7-13
<hr/> COMPLIANCE SECTION <hr/>		
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>		14-15

FINANCIAL SECTION



ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Honorable Members of
Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority
Roanoke, Virginia

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority, as of June 30, 2025, and the changes in financial position, and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 19, 2025, on our consideration of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

Blacksburg, Virginia
August 19, 2025

Basic Financial Statements

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025

ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 111,446
Accounts receivable	77,345
Prepaid items	1,043
Due from participants (current portion)	<u>110,401</u>
Total current assets	<u>\$ 300,235</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Restricted assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 600,164
Inventory held for resale	5,842,017
Due from participants (net of current portion)	<u>2,012,948</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>\$ 8,455,129</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 8,755,364</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 6,013
Accrued interest payable	101,424
Bond payable (current portion)	<u>617,000</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>\$ 724,437</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Bond payable (net of current portion)	<u>\$ 7,927,000</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 8,651,437</u>
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u>\$ 103,927</u>
Total net position	<u><u>\$ 103,927</u></u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Operating revenues:		
Annual dues	\$	56,250
Miscellaneous income		1,000
Participant shares - Industrial Park		284,240
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Total operating revenues	\$	341,490
		<hr/>
Operating expenses:		
Contracted Management and Staff	\$	44,000
Advertising/Media		7,522
Miscellaneous		995
Contracted services		50,674
Property maintenance		11,163
Legal fees		45,029
		<hr/>
Total operating expenses	\$	159,383
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Operating income (loss)	\$	182,107
		<hr/>
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):		
Interest earned	\$	27,881
Interest expense		(229,681)
Intergovernmental revenues:		
Economic Development Authority Grant		20,750
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Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)	\$	(181,050)
		<hr/>
Change in net position	\$	1,057
Net position, beginning of year		102,870
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Net position, end of year	\$	103,927
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The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Cash flows from operating activities:	
Receipts from operating grants and participating jurisdictions	\$ 855,507
Payments to suppliers	(156,364)
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ 699,143
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:	
Intergovernmental revenues	\$ 20,750
Principal payments on notes payable	(602,000)
Interest payments	(236,882)
Net cash provided by (used for) noncapital financing activities	\$ (818,132)
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest received	\$ 27,881
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	\$ 27,881
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (91,108)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year (Includes restricted amount of \$572,283)	802,718
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year (Includes restricted amount of \$600,164)	\$ 711,610
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ 182,107
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	
(Increase) decrease in prepaid items	(48)
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	514,017
Increase (decrease) in payables	3,067
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ 699,143

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AS OF JUNE 30, 2025

Note 1-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The financial statements of the Authority conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) applicable to governmental units promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The following is a summary of more significant policies:

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority was created as a governmental subdivision of the Commonwealth of Virginia by concurrent resolutions of the Board of Supervisors of Botetourt, Franklin, and Roanoke Counties; the City Councils of Roanoke and Salem; and the Town Council of Vinton on December 11, 2013. The Authority was created pursuant to the provisions of the Virginia Regional Industrial Facilities Act (Chapter 64 of Title 15.2 of the Code of Virginia, 1950 as amended). The Authority is governed by up to twelve directors appointed by the participating localities. Each member government may appoint two members for a total of twelve members of the Board of Directors. The purpose of the Authority is to enhance the economic base for the member localities by developing, owning, and operating one or more facilities on a cooperative basis. As such, the Authority is authorized to expend such funds as may be available to it for the purpose of developing facilities, including but not limited to (i) purchasing real estate; (ii) grading sites; (iii) improving, replacing, and extending water, sewer, natural gas, electrical, and other utility lines; (iv) constructing, rehabilitating, and expanding buildings; (v) constructing parking facilities; (vi) constructing access roads, streets, and rail lines; (vii) purchasing or leasing machinery and tools; and (viii) making any other improvements deemed necessary by the Authority to meet its objectives. "Facility" means any structure or park, including real estate and improvements as applicable, for manufacturing, warehousing, distribution, office, or other industrial, residential, recreational or commercial purposes.

B. Basis of Accounting

The Authority operates as an enterprise fund and its accounts are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded as liabilities when incurred, without regard to receipt or payment of cash. The Authority accrues revenue for services rendered but not yet billed at the end of the fiscal year. The Authority distinguishes operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the Authority's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Authority are contributions, revenue sharing payments and land sale proceeds. Operating expenses include the cost of administrative expenses, economic incentive payments, and revenue sharing payments. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

C. Inventory Valuation

Inventory held for resale consists of land on Wood Haven Road and is valued at cost, which the Authority believes approximates market.

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 1-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (continued)

D. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The Authority does not have any deferred outflows of resources as of June 30, 2025.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The Authority does not have any deferred inflows of resources as of June 30, 2025.

E. Other Significant Accounting Policies

- Accounts receivable (if any) are shown at gross value and no allowance has been taken for doubtful accounts.

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity date within three months of the date acquired by the government. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, demand deposits and all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased are considered to be cash and cash equivalents.

G. Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, other nonparticipating investments and external investment pools are stated at cost or amortized cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

H. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors represent costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

I. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 1-Summary of Significant Accounting Policies: (continued)

J. Net Position

The difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

- Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.
- Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Sometimes the Authority will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g. restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is Authority's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

k. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items) are reported in the financial statements, when applicable. Capital assets are defined by the Authority as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the asset's life are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. The Authority did not have any capital assets at June 30, 2025.

Note 2-Deposits and Investments:

Deposits:

Deposits with banks are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and collateralized in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (the "Act") Section 2.2-4400 et. seq. of the Code of Virginia. Under the Act, banks and savings institutions holding public deposits in excess of the amount insured by the FDIC must pledge collateral to the Commonwealth of Virginia Treasury Board. Financial institutions may choose between two collateralization methodologies and depending upon that choice, will pledge collateral that ranges in the amounts from 50% to 130% of excess deposits. Accordingly, all deposits are considered fully collateralized.

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 2-Deposits and Investments: (continued)

Investments:

Statutes authorize local governments and other public bodies to invest in obligations of the United States or agencies thereof, obligations of the Commonwealth of Virginia or political subdivisions thereof, obligations of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank), the Asian Development Bank, the African Development Bank, “prime quality” commercial paper that has received at least two of the following ratings: P-1 by Moody’s Investor Service, Inc; A-1 by Standard and Poor’s; or F1 by Fitch Ratings Inc. (Section 2.2-4502), banker’s acceptances, repurchase agreements, and the State Treasurer’s Local Government Investment Pool (LGIP).

Credit Risk of Debt Securities

The Authority has not adopted an investment policy for credit risk. The Authority’s rated debt investments as of June 30, 2025 were rated by Standard & Poor’s rating scale and the ratings are presented below.

Authority's Rated Debt Investments' Values

<u>Rated Debt Investments</u>	<u>Fair Quality Ratings</u>
	<u>AAAm</u>
Local Government Investment Pool	<u>\$ 600,164</u>

Interest Rate Risk

The Authority has not adopted an investment policy for interest rate risk. Investments subject to interest rate risk are presented below along with their corresponding maturities.

<u>Investment Maturities (in years)</u>		
<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>1 Year</u>
Local Government Investment Pool	<u>\$ 600,164</u>	<u>\$ 600,164</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 600,164</u>	<u>\$ 600,164</u>

External Investment Pools

The value of the positions in the external investment pool (Local Government Investment Pool) is the same as the value of the pool shares. As LGIP is not SEC registered, regulatory oversight of the pool rests with the Virginia State Treasury. LGIP is an amortized cost basis portfolio. There are no withdrawal limitations or restrictions imposed on participants.

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WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 3-Long-term Obligations:

Changes in long-term obligations are as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Issuances	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2025
Bonds from direct borrowings	\$ 9,146,000	\$ -	\$ (602,000)	\$ 8,544,000
Total	\$ 9,146,000	\$ -	\$ (602,000)	\$ 8,544,000

Annual requirements to amortize long-term debt and related interest are as follows:

For the Year Ended June 30,	Bonds from direct borrowings	
	Principal	Interest
2026	\$ 617,000	\$ 221,290
2027	632,000	205,309
2028	646,000	188,941
2029	665,000	172,209
2030	684,000	154,986
2031-2035	3,686,000	500,414
2036-2037	1,614,000	62,963
Totals	\$ 8,544,000	\$ 1,506,112

Details of long-term obligations

	Total Amount	Amount Due Within One Year
\$10,302,000 bond issued on June 18, 2020 bearing interest at 2.59%. Interest is payable semi-annually beginning on January 15, 2021 and on each July 15 and January 15 through the final maturity of the loan. Principal is payable annually beginning on January 15, 2023 and on each January 15 through the final maturity of the loan on January 15, 2037. This bond is secured by support agreements with the Cities of Roanoke and Salem and the County of Roanoke.	\$ 8,544,000	\$ 617,000
Total long-term obligations	\$ 8,544,000	\$ 617,000

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 4-Inventory Held for Resale:

Inventory held for resale totaling \$5,842,017 represents the estimated value of land on Wood Haven Road owned by the Authority. This inventory is valued at cost, which the Authority believes approximates market. To date, expenses related to land development have been expensed as they are not expected to increase the market value of inventory held for resale.

Note 5-Due from Participating Jurisdictions:

The Authority sells shares to participating jurisdictions in industrial development projects initiated by the Authority. Participating jurisdictions are entitled to profits generated by these industrial development projects, as presented in their participation agreements, to the extent taxes (real estate, business and personal property, and machinery and tools) generated by the projects exceed expenses related to the projects.

The amount reported in the statement of net position as due from participants represents the amount necessary to cover the net liabilities of the Wood Haven Technology Park development at year end. The portion of this amount reported as a current asset will be necessary to cover current liabilities of the Project in the upcoming fiscal year.

Note 6-Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Restricted cash and cash equivalents consist of the following:

Industrial Development Projects	\$	<u>600,164</u>
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Note 7-Risk Management:

The Authority is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The Authority participates with other entities in a public entity risk pool for their coverage of general liability, public officials liability, and property insurance with the Virginia Risk Sharing Association. Each member of the risk pool jointly and severally agrees to assume, pay and discharge any liability. The Authority makes contributions and assessments into a designated cash reserve fund out of which expenses of the pool, claims and awards are to be paid. In the event of the loss, deficit, or depletion of all available resources, the pool may assess all members in the proportion to which the premium of each bears to the total premiums of all members in the year in which such deficit occurs. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8-Subsequent Events:

On April 1, 2025, the Authority entered into an agreement with Prologis, Inc. to sell approximately 94 acres of land in the Wood Haven Technology Park. Terms of the agreement provide for a due diligence period of 120 days with three allowable extensions of such period up to 180 days. Terms of the agreement required a \$200,000 deposit, which would be forfeited if the buyer fails (without legal cause) to complete the purchase. Terms further state that the purchase price shall be \$100,000 per acre; however, the acreage involved in the sale is subject to change. The accompanying financial statements do not include any transactions from the anticipated sale pending closing.

WESTERN VIRGINIA REGIONAL INDUSTRIAL FACILITY AUTHORITY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025 (continued)

Note 8-Subsequent Events: (continued)

On July 18, 2025, the Board authorized construction related to a drainage improvement project at the Wood Haven Technology Park in an amount not to exceed \$550,000. Grant funding is expected to cover \$473,816 of the project costs.

The Authority has entered into an agreement with the Western Virginia Water Authority to fund certain water improvements at the Wood Haven Technology Park. Terms of the agreement require the Authority to cover the costs of a 24-inch interconnector pipe project, which shall be completed by December 31, 2030, unless an extension is approved by both parties. Total project costs and related grant funding, if any, are not currently known.

Note 9-Upcoming Pronouncements:

The following reporting pronouncements have been issued and will be effective in future periods:

Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements, improves key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Statement No. 104, Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets, requires certain types of assets (lease assets, subscription assets, intangible right-to-use assets, and other intangible assets) to be disclosed separately in the capital asset note disclosures by major class of underlying asset. It also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Implementation Guide No. 2025-1, Implementation Guidance Update—2025, effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on the financial statements when adopted.

COMPLIANCE SECTION



ROBINSON, FARMER, COX ASSOCIATES, PLLC

Certified Public Accountants

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

**To the Honorable Members of
Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority
Roanoke, Virginia**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Specifications for Audits of Authorities, Boards, and Commissions*, issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 19, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Western Virginia Regional Industrial Facility Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Robinson, Farmer, Cox Associates

Blacksburg, Virginia
August 19, 2025